§ 300.194

period in the written notice in $\S 300.192(b)(2)$.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1412(f)(3))

§ 300.194 Show cause hearing.

- (a) If a show cause hearing is requested, the Secretary—
- (1) Notifies the SEA and affected LEA or other public agency, and other appropriate public and private school officials of the time and place for the hearing:
- (2) Designates a person to conduct the show cause hearing. The designee must not have had any responsibility for the matter brought for a hearing; and
- (3) Notifies the SEA, LEA or other public agency, and representatives of private schools that they may be represented by legal counsel and submit oral or written evidence and arguments at the hearing.
- (b) At the show cause hearing, the designee considers matters such as—
- (1) The necessity for implementing a by-pass;
- (2) Possible factual errors in the written notice of intent to implement a bypass: and
- (3) The objections raised by public and private school representatives.
- (c) The designee may regulate the course of the proceedings and the conduct of parties during the pendency of the proceedings. The designee takes all steps necessary to conduct a fair and impartial proceeding, to avoid delay, and to maintain order.
- (d) The designee has no authority to require or conduct discovery.
- (e) The designee may interpret applicable statutes and regulations, but may not waive them or rule on their validity.
- (f) The designee arranges for the preparation, retention, and, if appropriate, dissemination of the record of the hearing.
- (g) Within 10 days after the hearing, the designee—
- (1) Indicates that a decision will be issued on the basis of the existing record; or
- (2) Requests further information from the SEA, LEA, other public agen-

cy, representatives of private schools or Department officials.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1412(f)(3))

§ 300.195 Decision.

- (a) The designee who conducts the show cause hearing—
- (1) Within 120 days after the record of a show cause hearing is closed, issues a written decision that includes a statement of findings; and
- (2) Submits a copy of the decision to the Secretary and sends a copy to each party by certified mail with return receipt requested.
- (b) Each party may submit comments and recommendations on the designee's decision to the Secretary within 30 days of the date the party receives the designee's decision.
- (c) The Secretary adopts, reverses, or modifies the designee's decision and notifies all parties to the show cause hearing of the Secretary's final action. That notice is sent by certified mail with return receipt requested.

(Authority: 20 U.S.C. 1412(f)(3))

§300.196 Filing requirements.

- (a) Any written submission under §300.194 must be filed by hand-delivery, by mail, or by facsimile transmission. The Secretary discourages the use of facsimile transmission for documents longer than five pages.
- (b) The filing date under paragraph (a) of this section is the date the document is—
 - (1) Hand-delivered;
 - (2) Mailed; or
 - (3) Sent by facsimile transmission.
- (c) A party filing by facsimile transmission is responsible for confirming that a complete and legible copy of the document was received by the Department.
- (d) If a document is filed by facsimile transmission, the Secretary or the hearing officer, as applicable, may require the filing of a follow-up hard copy by hand-delivery or by mail within a reasonable period of time.
- (e) If agreed upon by the parties, service of a document may be made upon the other party by facsimile transmission.
- (f) A party must show a proof of mailing to establish the filing date